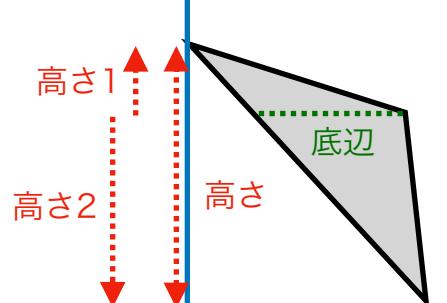
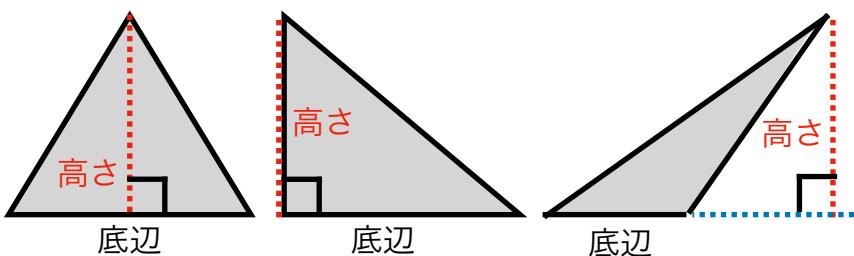


図形に強くなりたい人へ

【 図形の基本 】 N 図形の面積

三角形の面積

$$\text{底辺} \times \text{高さ} \times \frac{1}{2}$$

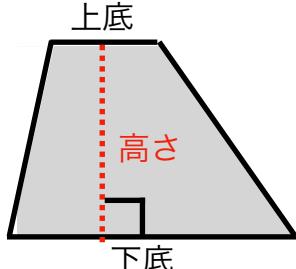


座標上に
三角形が
ある時

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{底辺} \times (\text{高さ} 1) \times \frac{1}{2} + \text{底辺} \times (\text{高さ} 2) \times \frac{1}{2} \\ &= \text{底辺} \times \{(\text{高さ} 1) + (\text{高さ} 2)\} \times \frac{1}{2} \\ &= \text{底辺} \times \text{高さ} \times \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

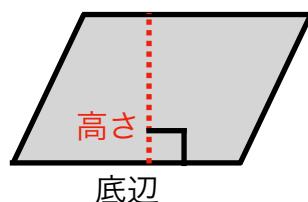
台形の面積

$$(\text{上底} + \text{下底}) \times \text{高さ} \times \frac{1}{2}$$



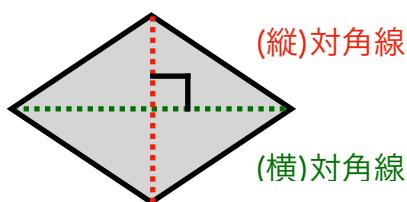
平行四辺形の面積

$$\text{底辺} \times \text{高さ}$$



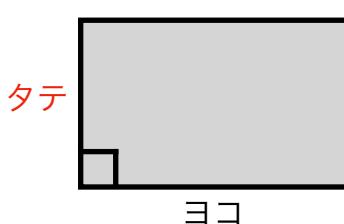
ひし形の面積

$$(\text{(横)対角線} \times \text{(縦)対角線}) \times \frac{1}{2}$$



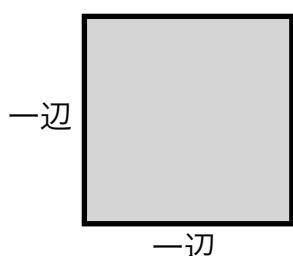
長方形の面積

$$\text{タテ} \times \text{ヨコ}$$



正方形の面積

$$\text{一辺} \times \text{一辺}$$



(縦)対角線

(横)対角線

正方形はひし形の
進化した四角形なので
ひし形の式で求める
こともできる

$$(\text{(横)対角線} \times \text{(縦)対角線}) \times \frac{1}{2}$$